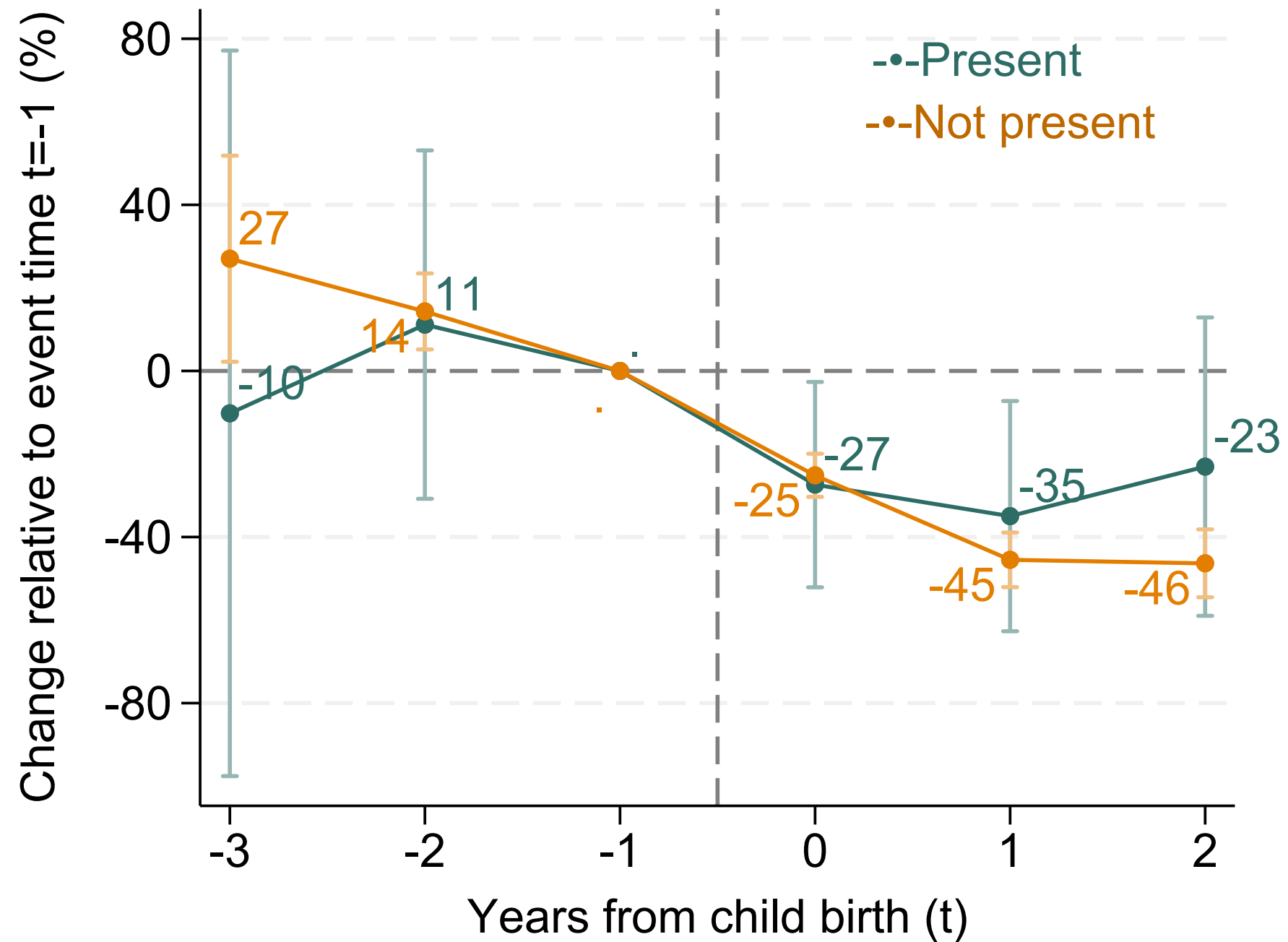


a. Grandmother present in all panel years



b. Grandmother present at least one year

